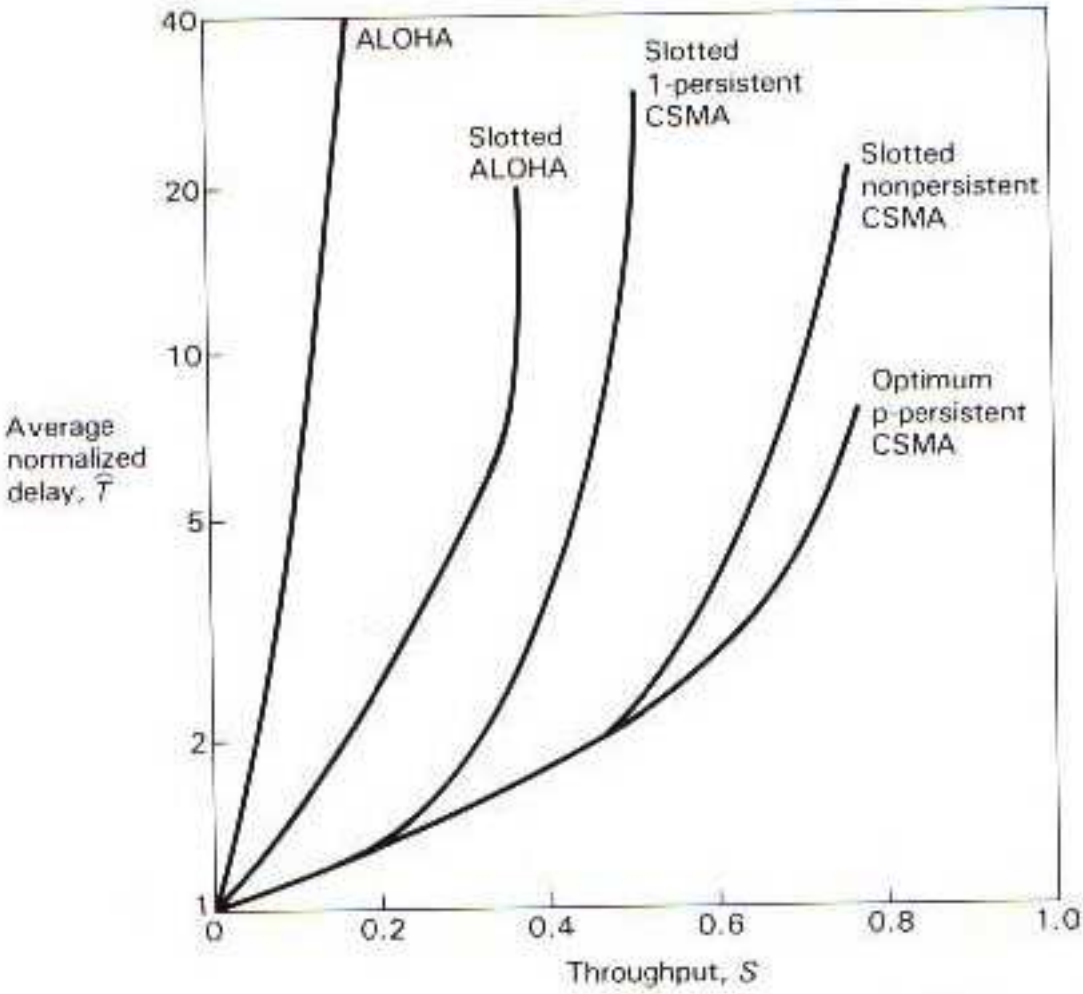


**Figure 9.23** **Average Normalized Delay versus Throughput for Different Random Access Protocols (From simulation studies by Kleinrock and Tobagi [5])**