

ECS 174: Computer Vision

April 2nd, 2019

Yong Jae Lee
Assistant Professor
CS, UC Davis

Plan for today

- Course overview
- Introduction to computer vision research
- Logistics and requirements

Introductions

- Instructor
 - Yong Jae Lee
 - yongjaelee@ucdavis.edu
 - Assistant Professor in CS, UC Davis since July 2014
 - Research areas: Computer vision and machine learning
 - Visual Recognition

Introductions

- TAs:
 - Xueyan Zou
 - zxyzou@ucdavis.edu
 - PhD student in CS

 - Yangming Wen
 - ymnwen@ucdavis.edu
 - MS student in CS



This course

- ECS 174 (4-units)
- Lecture: Tues & Thurs 4:40-6:00 pm, Giedt Hall 1001
- Discussion section: Mon 12:10-1pm, Hunt 100
- Office hours: Academic Surge 1044/2075
 - Yangming: Wed 11 am - 1 pm (AS 1044)
 - Xueyan: Thurs 11 am- 1 pm (AS 1044)
 - Yong Jae: Fri 3-5 pm (AS 2075)

This course

- Course webpage

<https://sites.google.com/a/ucdavis.edu/ecs-174-computer-vision---spring-2019/>

- Canvas (assignment submission, grades)

<https://canvas.ucdavis.edu/courses/349152>

- Piazza

piazza.com/uc_davis/spring2019/ecs174

Goals of this course

- Introduction to primary topics in Computer Vision
- Basics and fundamentals
- Practical experience through assignments
- Views of computer vision as a research area

Prerequisites

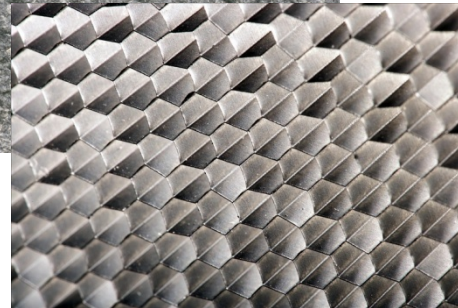
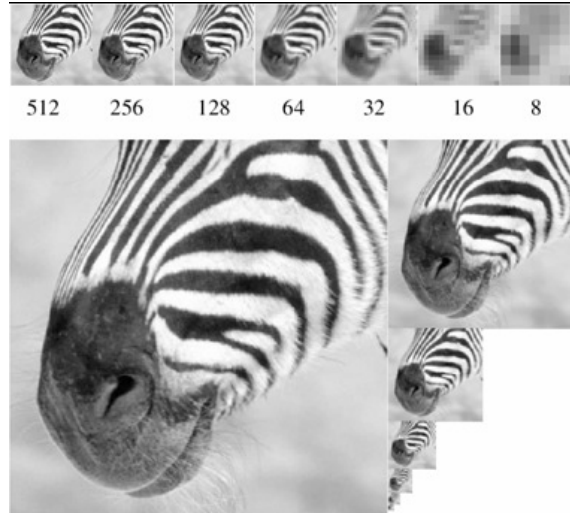
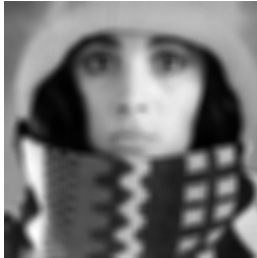
- Upper-division undergrad course
- Basic knowledge of probability and linear algebra
- Data structures, algorithms
- Programming experience
- Experience with image processing or Matlab will help but is not necessary

Topics overview

- Features and filters
- Grouping and fitting
- Recognition and learning

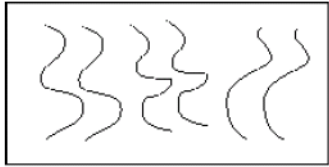
Focus is on algorithms, rather than specific systems

Features and filters

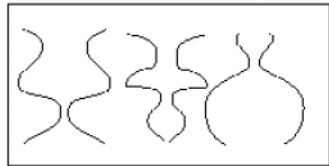


Transforming and describing images; textures, edges

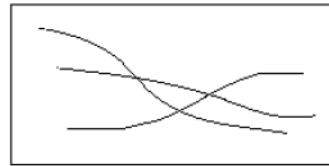
Grouping and fitting



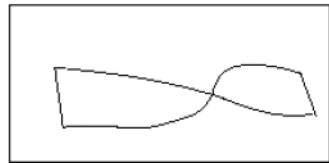
Parallelism



Symmetry

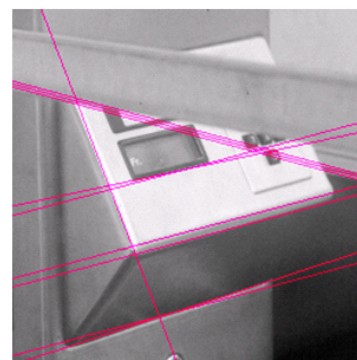


Continuity

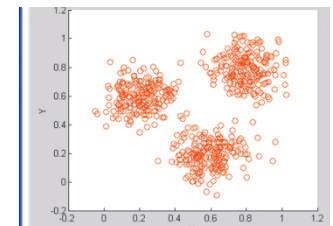


Closure

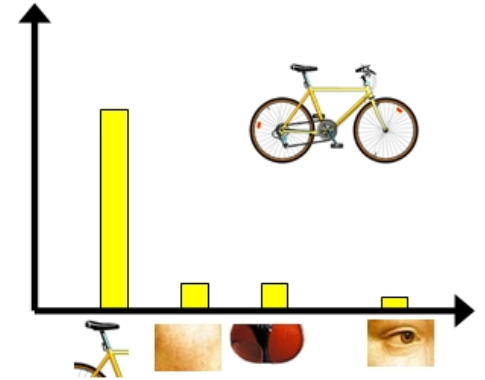
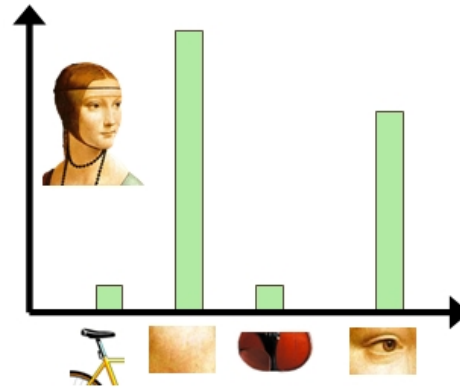
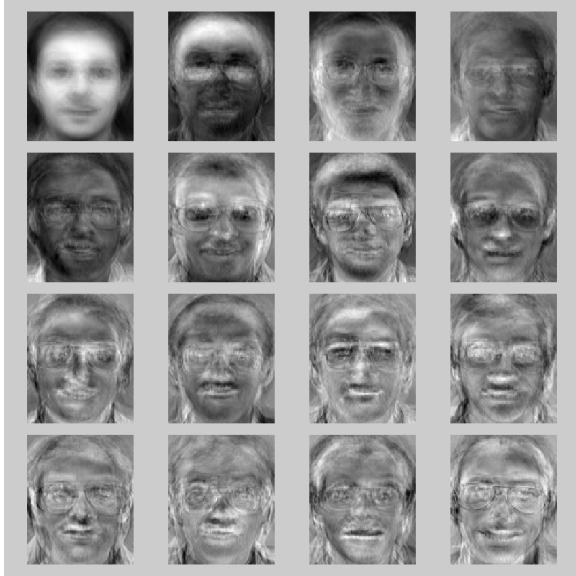
Clustering,
segmentation,
fitting; what parts
belong together?



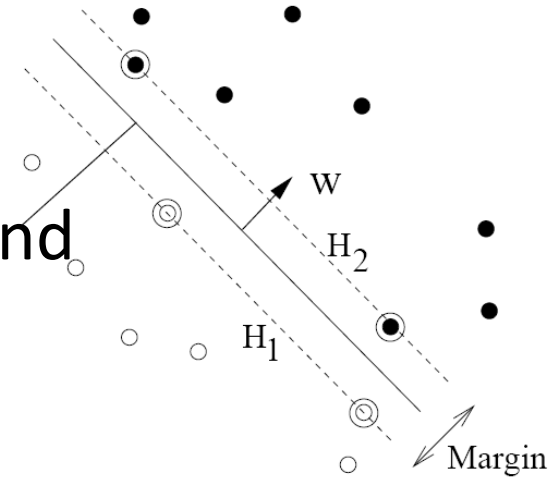
[fig from Shi et al]



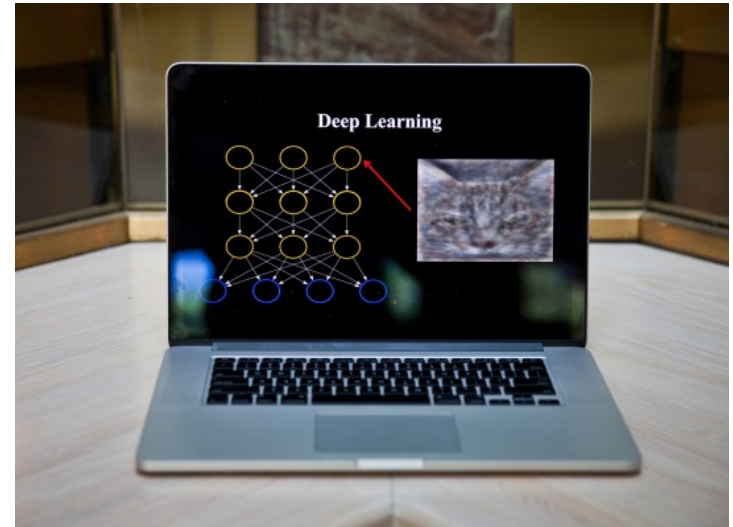
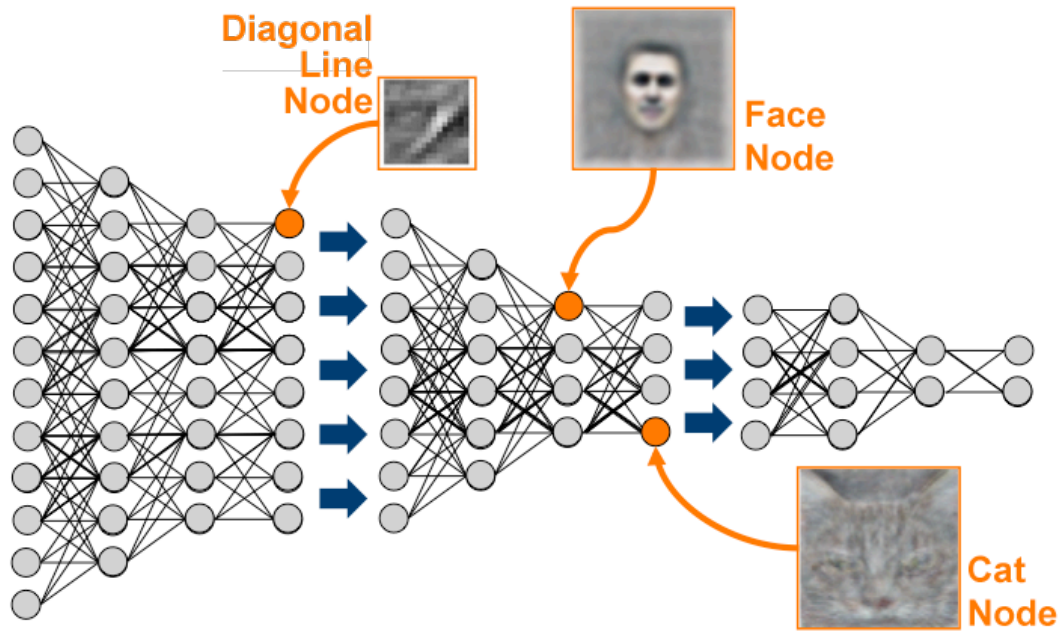
Recognition and learning



Recognizing objects and categories, learning techniques

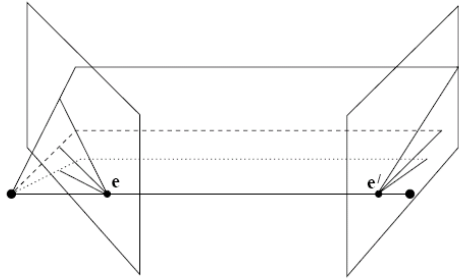


Recognition and learning

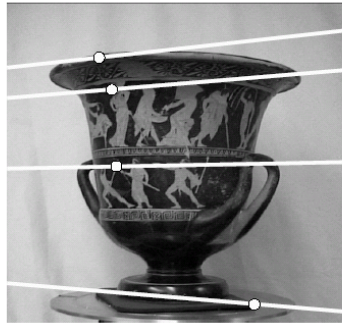


Deep learning

Not covered: Multiple views and motion



a

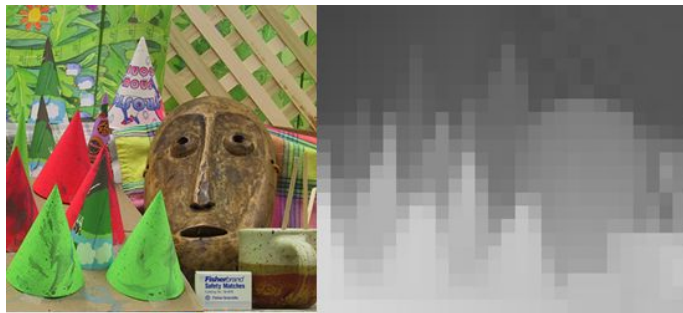


Hartley and Zisserman

Multi-view geometry,
stereo vision

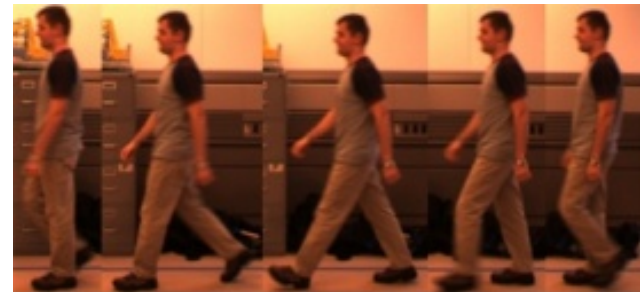
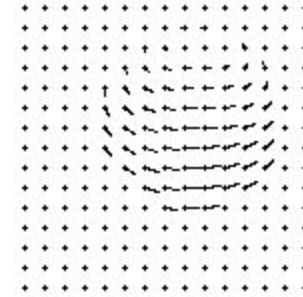


Fei-Fei Li



Not covered: Video processing

Tracking objects, video analysis, low level motion, optical flow



Tomas Izo

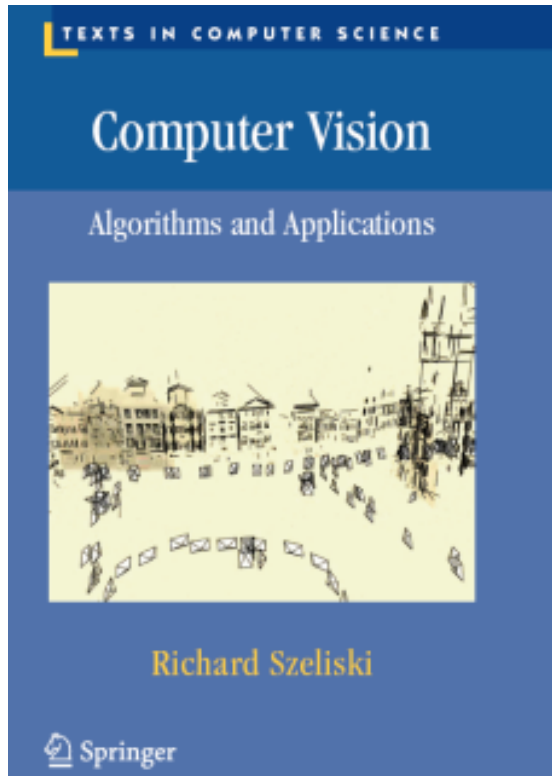
Plan for today

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- **Introduction to computer vision research**
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Textbooks



By Rick Szeliski

<http://szeliski.org/Book/>



By Kristen Grauman, Bastian Leibe

[Visual Object Recognition](#)

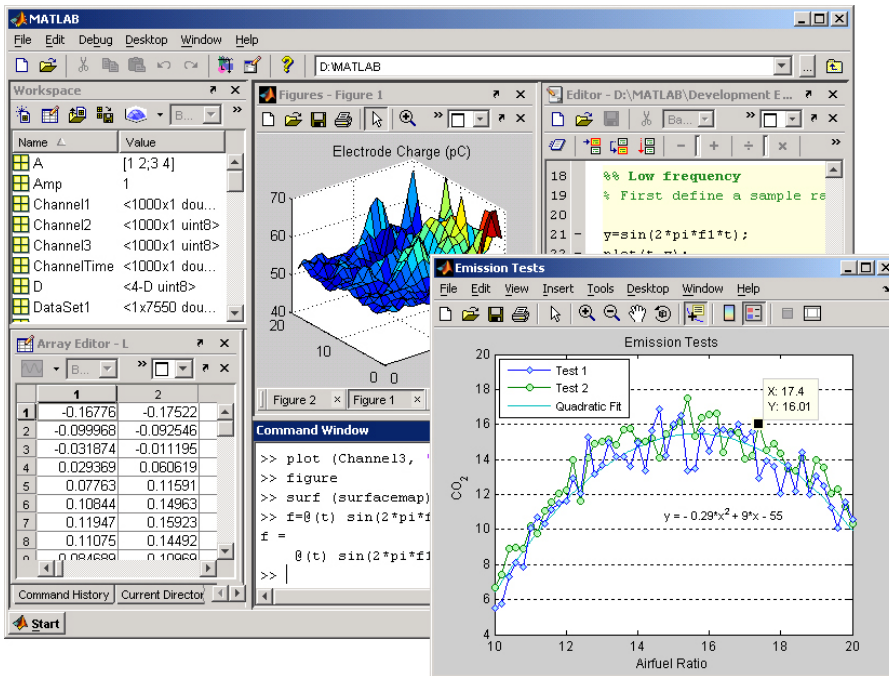
Requirements / Grading

- Problem sets (60%)
- Final exam (37%)
 - comprehensive (cover all topics learned in class)
- Class and Piazza participation (3%)
 - Piazza: participation points for posting (sensible) questions and answers

Problem sets

- Some short answer concept questions
- Matlab programming problems
 - Implementation
 - Explanation, results
- Follow instructions; points will be deducted if we can't run your code out of the box
- Ask questions on Piazza first
- Submit to Canvas
- The assignments will take significant time to do
- Start early
- TA will go over problem set during discussion sections after release (others will be used as extra office hours)

Matlab



- Built-in toolboxes for low-level image processing, visualization
- Compact programs
- Intuitive interactive debugging
- Widely used in engineering

Matlab

- CSIF labs 67, 71, 75 (pc1-pc60)
- Academic Surge 1044 and 1116
- Lab schedule (reservations) and remote access info found on class website

- Matlab available for free from campus software site

Problem Set 0

- Matlab warmup
- Basic image manipulation
- Out tonight, due 4/12

Preview of some problem sets



resize: castle squished



crop: castle cropped



content aware resizing:
seam carving

Preview of some problem sets



Grouping

Preview of some problem sets



Object search and recognition

Problem set deadlines

- Problem sets due 11:59 PM
 - Follow submission instructions given in assignment
 - Submit to Canvas; no hard copy submissions
 - Deadlines are firm. We'll use Canvas timestamp. Even 1 minute late is late.
- Late submissions: 1 point deduction for every hour after the deadline up to 72 hours; after 72 hours, you will receive a 0
- If your program doesn't work, clean up the code, comment it well, explain what you have, and still submit. Draw our attention to this in your answer sheet.

Collaboration policy

- **All responses and code must be written individually or in pairs (a group of 2)**
- Students submitting answers or code found to be identical or substantially similar (due to inappropriate collaboration) risk failing the course
 - We will be using MOSS to check for cheating!
 - Copying online solutions also counts as cheating!
 - Please don't cheat... you are going to get caught!
- Read and follow UC Davis [code of conduct](#)

MOSS

/home/ubuntu/Projects/work/2015/uct-csc1010h/tutorials/4/raw/ [redacted] (68%)	[redacted]	/home/ubuntu/Projects/work/2015/uct-csc1010h/tutorials/4/raw/ [redacted] (73%)	[redacted]
4-71	[red bar]	2-60	[red bar]
95-111	[green bar]	90-100	[green bar]
74-91	[blue bar]	69-86	[blue bar]
115-132	[cyan bar]	110-127	[cyan bar]

```

/home/ubuntu/Projects/work/2015/uct-csc1010h/tutorials/4/raw/ [redacted]
>>> file: LongJump.py
#5 [redacted]
[red bar]

print("***** Long Jump Information System *****")
print("Please enter the names of competitors. (Press return when done.)")
print("Competitor no. 1:")
competitor = input()
b,c,g,h,d,k = 1,0,0,0,[],0
maxi,competitors = [],[competitor]
while True:
    b += 1
    print("Competitor no. "+str(b)+":")
    competitor = input()
    if competitor == "":break
    else:
        competitors.append(competitor)
print("Please enter the distances for each competitor.")
for each in competitors:
    print("Competitor " + each + " score=")
    at1 = input("Attempt 1:\n")
    at2 = input("Attempt 2:\n")
    at3 = input("Attempt 3:\n")
    x = (at1+at2+at3).lower()
    if (at1+at2+at3).find("oul") != -1:
        x = (at1+at2+at3).lower()
    d.append(at1)
    d.append(at2)
    d.append(at3)
    maxi.append(max(eval(at1),eval(at2),eval(at3)))

```

```

/home/ubuntu/Projects/work/2015/uct-csc1010h/tutorials/4/raw/ [redacted]
>>> file: LongJump.py
[red bar]

print("***** Long Jump Information System *****")
print("Please enter the names of competitors. (Press return when done.)")
print("Competitor no. 1:")
competitor = input()
b,c,g,h,d,k = 1,0,0,0,[],0
maximums,competitors = [],[competitor]
while True:
    b += 1
    print("Competitor no. "+str(b)+":")
    competitor = input()
    if competitor == "":break
    else:
        competitors.append(competitor)
print("Please enter the distances for each competitor.")
for each in competitors:
    print("Competitor " + each + " score=")
    attempt1 = input("Attempt 1:\n")
    attempt2 = input("Attempt 2:\n")
    attempt3 = input("Attempt 3:\n")
    g = (attempt1+attempt2+attempt3).lower()
    if (attempt1+attempt2+attempt3).find("oul") != -1:
        g = (attempt1+attempt2+attempt3).lower()
    d.append(attempt1)
    d.append(attempt2)
    d.append(attempt3)
    if (attempt1+attempt2+attempt3).find("oul") != -1:
        maximums.append(max(eval(attempt1),eval(attempt2),eval(attempt3)))
    else:
        d.remove("foul")
        if not "foul" in d:

```

Miscellaneous

- Check class website regularly for assignment files, notes, announcements, etc.
- Come to lecture on time
- No laptops, phones, tablets, etc. in class please
- Please interrupt with questions at any time

Coming up

- Read the class webpage carefully
- Next class (Thurs): Matlab tutorial
- PS0 out tonight, due 4/12
- No office hours on Friday